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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 5.6

POPULATION : BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

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Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g.5.6). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

- 1 - New South Wales;
- 2 - Victoria;
- 3 - Queensland;
- 4 - South Australia;
- 5 - Western Australia;
- 6 - Tasmania;
- 7 - Northern Territory;
- 8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
- 9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;
2. Summary of dwellings;
3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
4. Ages of the population according to industry;
5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;
6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 20.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTESWork Force

1. At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

"Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.)"; and

"..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service"

2. At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO".
(Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

3. The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

4. This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

5. The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 8,100 additional persons in the Western Australian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Western Australian work force of approximately 2.4 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service".

Occupational Status

6. Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

"If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".
If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".

"If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".
If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".
If looking for first job, write "F"."

7. Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service. For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "O" in answer to this question)."

Industry

8. Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

"State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

9. From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

10. The precise classification of persons in the work force according to industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

11. It is not intended to revise any of the statistics contained in this bulletin. However, it is proposed to undertake a detailed analysis of the industry information obtained at the 1966 Census to evaluate the precision of the data and as an aid to the framing of classifications and the wording of instructions for the 1971 Census.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major groups) (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
Primary production	8,260	14,052	13,555	727	36,594	370	36,964
Mining and quarrying	58	185	7,665	9	7,917	104	8,021
Manufacturing	2,018	1,347	46,817	49	50,231	314	50,545
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	25	18	5,437	2	5,482	26	5,508
Building and construction	2,613	3,024	27,758	26	33,421	465	33,886
Transport and storage	758	2,035	19,168	12	21,973	145	22,118
Communication	..	..	5,680	3	5,683	15	5,698
Finance and property	361	511	6,460	9	7,341	10	7,351
Commerce	4,392	2,416	29,779	67	36,654	221	36,875
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	10,843	..	10,843	43	10,886
Community and business services (including professional)	1,519	411	15,777	48	17,755	67	17,822
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	1,340	1,072	5,644	29	8,085	90	8,175
Other industries	..	2	4	..	6	1	7
Industry inadequately described or not stated	39	63	1,117	13	1,232	1,067	2,299
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	21,383	25,136	195,704	994	243,217	2,938	246,155

MALES

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
 CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major groups) (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
Primary production	1,248	1,949	1,960	1,294	6,451	23	6,474
Mining and quarrying	2	1	306	1	310	..	310
Manufacturing	347	271	9,517	84	10,219	129	10,348
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	4	4	334	3	345	1	346
Building and construction	205	54	862	55	1,176	5	1,181
Transport and storage	114	139	1,478	45	1,776	8	1,784
Communication	..	..	1,326	3	1,329	12	1,341
Finance and property	51	78	4,250	17	4,396	21	4,417
Commerce	1,601	1,164	20,884	335	23,984	217	24,201
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	3,022	..	3,022	30	3,052
Community and business services (including professional)	189	347	23,527	84	24,147	225	24,372
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	909	608	10,461	189	12,167	206	12,373
Other industries	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Industry inadequately described or not stated	30	74	1,733	200	2,037	1,187	3,224
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	4,700	4,689	79,661	2,310	91,360	2,064	93,424

FEMALES

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major groups) (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self- employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total			
Primary production	9,508	16,001	15,515	2,021	43,045	393	43,438	
Mining and quarrying	60	186	7,971	10	8,227	104	8,331	
Manufacturing	2,365	1,618	56,334	133	60,450	443	60,893	
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	29	22	5,771	5	5,827	27	5,854	
Building and construction	2,818	3,078	28,620	81	34,597	470	35,067	
Transport and storage	872	2,174	20,646	57	23,749	153	23,902	
Communication	..	..	7,006	6	7,012	27	7,039
Finance and property	412	589	10,710	26	11,737	31	11,768	
Commerce	5,993	3,580	50,663	402	60,638	438	61,076	
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	13,865	..	13,865	73	13,938
Community and business services (including professional)	1,708	758	39,304	132	41,902	292	42,194	
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal services, etc.	2,249	1,680	16,105	218	20,252	296	20,548	
Other industries	..	2	5	..	7	1	8	
Industry inadequately described or not stated	69	137	2,850	213	3,269	2,254	5,523	
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	26,083	29,825	275,365	3,304	334,577	5,002	339,579	

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	281	597	616	19	1,513	56	1,569
Hunting and trapping	8	30	10	1	49	2	51
Rural industries	7,929	13,287	12,039	705	33,960	307	34,267
Forestry	42	138	890	2	1,072	5	1,077
<u>Total Primary Production</u>	8,260	14,052	13,555	727	36,594	370	36,964
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	48	170	7,375	8	7,601	102	7,703
Quarrying	10	15	290	1	316	2	318
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	58	185	7,665	9	7,917	104	8,021
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	80	30	3,381	..	3,491	16	3,507
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	1	..	834	..	835	7	842
Founding, engineering and metal working	438	329	13,924	16	14,707	88	14,795
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	409	280	7,586	10	8,285	52	8,337
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	12	10	666	1	689	6	695
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	80	64	177	..	321	2	323
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	30	93	288	1	412	4	416
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	277	84	6,699	2	7,062	50	7,112
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	207	66	4,754	5	5,032	25	5,057
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	198	146	1,485	1	1,830	11	1,841
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	147	86	3,352	5	3,590	20	3,610
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	12	11	2,074	1	2,098	19	2,117

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
<u>MANUFACTURING - continued -</u>							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	56	65	210	1	332	1	333
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	3	9	159	..	171	3	174
Manufacture of rubber goods	11	3	634	..	648	5	653
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	11	32	138	..	181	1	182
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	11	8	186	..	205	..	205
Other manufacturing	33	29	217	4	283	3	286
Manufacturing undefined	2	2	53	2	59	1	60
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	2,018	1,347	46,817	49	50,231	314	50,545
<u>ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -</u>							
Gas and electricity	7	..	2,691	..	2,698	13	2,711
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	18	18	2,746	2	2,784	13	2,797
<u>Total, Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)</u>	25	18	5,437	2	5,482	26	5,508
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -</u>							
Construction and repair of buildings	2,341	2,809	15,181	11	20,342	283	20,625
Construction works (other than buildings)	272	215	12,577	15	13,079	182	13,261
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	2,613	3,024	27,758	26	33,421	465	33,886
<u>TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -</u>							
Road transport	728	2,021	5,837	10	8,596	52	8,648
Shipping	18	12	2,893	..	2,923	31	2,954
Loading and discharging vessels	1	..	2,750	..	2,751	13	2,764
Rail and air transport	10	..	7,554	2	7,566	48	7,614
Other transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Storage	1	2	134	..	137	1	138
<u>Total Transport and Storage</u>	758	2,035	19,168	12	21,973	145	22,118

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
 CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION -	..	..	5,680	3	5,683	15	5,698
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -	..	..	3,393	1	3,394	4	3,398
Banking	44	265	1,689	2	2,000	3	2,003
Insurance	317	246	1,378	6	1,947	3	1,950
Other finance and property	361	511	6,460	9	7,341	10	7,351
<u>Total Finance and Property</u>							
COMMERCE -	675	483	12,533	11	13,702	72	13,774
Wholesale trade	64	96	3,170	2	3,332	33	3,365
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	3,653	1,837	14,076	54	19,620	116	19,736
Retail trade	4,392	2,416	29,779	67	36,654	221	36,875
<u>Total Commerce</u>							
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -	..	..	8,107	..	8,107	31	8,138
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	2,358	..	2,358	10	2,368
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	378	..	378	2	380
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	10,843	..	10,843	43	10,886
<u>Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services</u>							
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -	188	18	2,259	4	2,469	5	2,474
Law, order and public safety	1	..	1,411	24	1,436	6	1,442
Religion and social welfare	765	133	3,371	5	4,274	21	4,295
Health, hospitals, etc.	21	59	6,373	12	6,465	12	6,477
Education	544	201	2,363	3	3,111	23	3,134
Other community and business services (including professional)	1,519	411	15,777	48	17,755	67	17,822
<u>Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)</u>							
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -	210	168	2,341	3	2,722	15	2,737
Amusement, sport and recreation	21	279	152	5	457	13	470
Private domestic service							

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
 CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued - Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants Other personal services <u>Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>	693 416 1,340	250 375 1,072	2,163 988 5,644	19 2 29	3,125 1,781 8,085	46 16 90	3,171 1,797 8,175
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	2	4	..	6	1	7
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	39	63	1,117	13	1,232	1,067	2,299
<u>TOTAL MALES IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	21,383	25,136	195,704	994	243,217	2,938	246,155

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	13	27	25	8	73	..	73
Hunting and trapping	..	..	2	2	4	1	5
Rural industries	1,234	1,921	1,914	1,284	6,353	22	6,375
Forestry	1	1	19	..	21	..	21
<u>Total Primary Production</u>	1,248	1,949	1,960	1,294	6,451	23	6,474
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	2	1	293	1	297	..	297
Quarrying	..	..	13	..	13	..	13
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	2	1	306	1	310	..	310
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	5	1	279	1	286	3	289
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	..	..	51	..	51	1	52
Founding, engineering and metalworking	64	30	1,477	17	1,588	18	1,606
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	45	15	295	12	367	2	369
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	3	5	398	..	406	4	410
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	42	120	1,597	8	1,767	23	1,790
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	6	4	274	4	288	4	292
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	81	25	2,444	21	2,571	39	2,610
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	20	1	287	4	312	4	316
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	25	19	290	4	338	7	345
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	31	25	1,322	7	1,385	11	1,396
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	3	1	326	1	331	2	333

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
 CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	At work						Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total			
MANUFACTURING - continued -								
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	7	5	43	1	56	..	56	
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	1	1	58	..	60	2	62	
Manufacture of rubber goods	1	2	125	..	128	3	131	
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	3	3	61	1	68	1	69	
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	2	3	78	..	83	2	85	
Other manufacturing	8	8	77	2	95	1	96	
Manufacturing undefined	..	3	35	1	39	2	41	
Total Manufacturing	347	271	9,517	84	10,219	129	10,348	
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -								
Gas, electricity	3	1	208	2	214	1	215	
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	1	3	126	1	131	..	131	
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	4	4	334	3	345	1	346	
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -								
Construction and repair of buildings	172	43	666	46	927	4	931	
Construction works (other than buildings)	33	11	196	9	249	1	250	
Total Building and Construction	205	54	862	55	1,176	5	1,181	
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -								
Road transport	110	138	679	43	970	2	972	
Shipping	2	1	228	..	231	..	231	
Loading and discharging vessels	..	..	35	..	35	..	35
Rail and air transport	2	..	508	2	512	6	518	
Other transport	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Storage	..	..	27	..	27	..	27
Total Transport and Storage	114	139	1,478	45	1,776	8	1,784	

For footnote see end of table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	At work					Total	Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total			
COMMUNICATION -	..	..	1,326	3	1,329	12	1,341
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -	..	..	1,670	..	1,670	4	1,674
Banking	6	8	1,389	2	1,405	8	1,413	
Insurance	45	70	1,191	15	1,321	9	1,330	
Other finance and property	51	78	4,250	17	4,396	21	4,417	
<u>Total Finance and Property</u>								
COMMERCE -	137	66	4,336	37	4,576	36	4,612	
Wholesale trade	8	11	697	4	720	7	727	
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	1,456	1,087	15,851	294	18,688	174	18,862	
Retail trade	1,601	1,164	20,884	335	23,984	217	24,201	
<u>Total Commerce</u>								
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -	..	..	2,846	..	2,846	27	2,873
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	82	..	82	2	84
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	94	..	94	1	95
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	3,022	..	3,022	30	3,052
<u>Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services</u>								
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -	2	2	835	3	842	5	847	
Law, order and public safety	3	6	1,551	29	1,589	8	1,597	
Religion and social welfare	103	61	11,745	23	11,932	152	12,084	
Health, hospitals, etc.	30	206	7,672	18	7,926	43	7,969	
Education	51	72	1,724	11	1,858	17	1,875	
Other community and business services (including professional)	189	347	23,527	84	24,147	225	24,372	
<u>Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)</u>								
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -	41	66	1,105	8	1,220	14	1,234	
Amusement, sport and recreation	6	25	1,585	90	1,706	62	1,768	
Private domestic service								

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
 CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	At work				Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)			Total
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued - Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants Other personal services	589 273	343 174	5,509 2,262	71 20	104 26	6,616 2,755
<u>Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>	909	608	10,461	189	206	12,373
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	..	1	..	..	1
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	30	74	1,733	200	1,187	3,224
<u>TOTAL FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	4,700	4,689	79,661	2,310	2,064	93,424

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	294	624	641	27	1,586	56	1,642
Hunting and trapping	8	30	12	3	53	3	56
Rural industries	9,163	15,208	13,953	1,989	40,313	329	40,642
Forestry	43	139	909	2	1,093	5	1,098
<u>Total Primary Production</u>	9,508	16,001	15,515	2,021	43,045	393	43,438
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	50	171	7,668	9	7,898	102	8,000
Quarrying	10	15	303	1	329	2	331
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	60	186	7,971	10	8,227	104	8,331
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	85	31	3,660	1	3,777	19	3,796
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	1	885	885	0	886	8	894
Founding, engineering and metal working	502	359	15,401	33	16,295	106	16,401
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	454	295	7,881	22	8,652	54	8,706
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	15	15	1,064	1	1,095	10	1,105
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	122	184	1,774	8	2,088	25	2,113
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	36	97	562	5	700	8	708
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	358	109	9,143	23	9,633	89	9,722
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	227	67	5,041	9	5,344	29	5,373
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	223	165	1,775	5	2,168	18	2,186
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	178	111	4,674	12	4,975	31	5,006
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	15	12	2,400	2	2,429	21	2,450

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
MANUFACTURING - continued							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	63	70	253	2	388	1	389
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	4	10	217	..	231	5	236
Manufacture of rubber goods	12	5	759	..	776	8	784
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	14	35	199	1	249	2	251
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	13	11	264	..	288	2	290
Other manufacturing	41	37	294	6	378	4	382
Manufacturing undefined	2	5	88	3	98	3	101
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	2,365	1,618	56,334	133	60,450	443	60,893
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -							
Gas and electricity	10	1	2,899	2	2,912	14	2,926
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	19	21	2,872	3	2,915	13	2,928
<u>Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)</u>	29	22	5,771	5	5,827	27	5,854
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -							
Construction and repair of buildings	2,513	2,852	15,847	57	21,269	287	21,556
Construction works (other than buildings)	305	226	12,773	24	13,328	183	13,511
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	2,818	3,078	28,620	81	34,597	470	35,067
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -							
Road transport	838	2,159	6,516	53	9,566	54	9,620
Shipping	20	13	3,121	..	3,154	31	3,185
Loading and discharging vessels	1	..	2,785	..	2,786	13	2,799
Rail and air transport	12	..	8,062	4	8,078	54	8,132
Other transport	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Storage	1	2	161	..	164	1	165
<u>Total Transport and Storage</u>	872	2,174	20,646	57	23,749	153	23,902

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
 CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION -	..	..	7,006	6	7,012	27	7,039
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -	..	..	5,063	1	5,064	8	5,072
Banking	50	273	3,078	4	3,405	11	3,416
Insurance	362	316	2,569	21	3,268	12	3,280
Other finance and property	412	589	10,710	26	11,737	31	11,768
<u>Total Finance and Property</u>							
COMMERCE -	812	549	16,869	48	18,278	108	18,386
Wholesale trade	72	107	3,867	6	4,052	40	4,092
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	5,109	2,924	29,927	348	38,308	290	38,598
Retail trade	5,993	3,580	50,663	402	60,638	438	61,076
<u>Total Commerce</u>							
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -	..	..	10,953	..	10,953	58	11,011
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	2,440	..	2,440	12	2,452
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	472	..	472	3	475
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	13,865	..	13,865	73	13,938
<u>Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services</u>							
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -	190	20	3,094	7	3,311	10	3,321
Law, order and public safety	4	6	2,962	53	3,025	14	3,039
Religion and social welfare	868	194	15,116	28	16,206	173	16,379
Health, hospitals, etc.	51	265	14,045	30	14,391	55	14,446
Education	595	273	4,087	14	4,969	40	5,009
Other community and business services (including professional)	1,708	758	39,304	132	41,902	292	42,194
<u>Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)</u>							
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -	251	234	3,446	11	3,942	29	3,971
Amusement, sport and recreation	27	304	1,737	95	2,163	75	2,238
Private domestic service							

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	At work					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE ETC. - continued - Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants Other personal services	1,282 689	593 549	7,672 3,250	90 22	9,637 4,510	150 42	9,787 4,552
<u>Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>	2,249	1,680	16,105	218	20,252	296	20,548
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	2	5	..	7	1	8
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	69	137	2,850	213	3,269	2,254	5,523
<u>TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	26,083	29,825	275,365	3,304	334,577	5,002	339,579

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count State-ments	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop. (1)	Summary of Dwgs. (2)	Age x Marital Status (3)	Industry x Age (4)	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y. (5)	Industry x Occ. St. (6)	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St. (7)	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G.As. (8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67				14.2.68			
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67				14.2.68			
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67							
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67							
5 W.A.	No. 10 24. 1.67	7.11.67		9.2.68		9.2.68	1.3.68		
6 Tas.	No. 11 27. 1.67	2.11.67		1.3.68					
7 N.T.	No. 12 10. 2.67	10.11.67							
8 A.C.T.	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos. 3&4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67	7.2.68 (Interim)						
10 Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

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CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

1 MARCH 1968

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 25 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.